## **UTAH DUI SENTENCING MATRIX**

(Effective July 1, 2011)

Court-Ordered Sentencing	MISDEMEANOR DUI		
	FIRST OFFENSE	SECOND OFFENSE WITHIN 10 YEARS	FELONY DUI
CLASSIFICATION (§41-6a-503)	CLASS B MISDEMEANOR CLASS A MISDEMEANOR: • if bodily injury <sup>1</sup> • if passenger is under 16 • if passenger is under 18 and driver is 21 or older	CLASS B MISDEMEANOR CLASS A MISDEMEANOR: • if bodily injury <sup>1</sup> • if passenger under 16 • if passenger is under 18 and driver is 21 or older	<ul> <li>THIRD DEGREE FELONY</li> <li>if third or subsequent offense within 10 years</li> <li>if serious bodily injury<sup>1</sup></li> <li>if any prior felony DUI conviction or automobile homicide<sup>1</sup> conviction</li> </ul>
<b>Jail:</b> (§41-6a-505)	SHALL order: 48 consecutive hours OR 48 hours compensatory service OR electronic home confinement <sup>2</sup>	SHALL order: 240 consecutive hours OR 240 hours compensatory service OR electronic home confinement <sup>2</sup>	SHALL order: 0-5 year prison term OR 1,500 hours jail (62.5 days) MAY order: Electronic home confinement <sup>2</sup>
<b>Fine</b> : (§41-6a-505)	SHALL order: \$700 minimum plus surcharge	SHALL order: \$800 minimum plus surcharge	SHALL order: \$1,500 minimum plus surcharge, unless 0-5 prison term is imposed
Screening, Assessment, Educational Series, Treatment (§41-6a-505)	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Screening</li> <li>Assessment (if found appropriate by screening)</li> <li>Educational series, unless treatment is ordered</li> <li>MAY order:</li> <li>Treatment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Screening</li> <li>Assessment (if found appropriate by screening)</li> <li>Educational series, unless treatment is ordered</li> <li>MAY order:</li> <li>Treatment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Screening</li> <li>Assessment</li> <li>Intensive treatment or inpatient treatment and aftercare for not less than 240 hours, unless 0-5 prison term is imposed</li> </ul>
<b>Probation:</b> <sup>3</sup> (§41-6a-507)	MAY order supervised probation	SHALL order supervised probation	SHALL order supervised probation if 0-5 prison term is not imposed
Ignition Interlock⁴ (§41-6a-518) (§41-6a-530)	<ul> <li>MAY order:</li> <li>Ignition interlock</li> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Interlock if under 21</li> <li>Interlock for an ARD<sup>5</sup> violation OR describe on the record why such order not appropriate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MAY order:</li> <li>Ignition interlock</li> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Interlock if under 21</li> <li>Interlock for an ARD<sup>5</sup> violation OR describe on the record why such order not appropriate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MAY order:</li> <li>Ignition interlock</li> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Interlock if under 21</li> <li>Interlock for an ARD<sup>5</sup> violation OR describe on the record why such order not appropriate</li> </ul>
High BAC: (.16 or higher) (§41-6a-505)	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Supervised probation<sup>3</sup></li> <li>Treatment and interlock<sup>4</sup> and/or electronic home confinement<sup>2</sup> OR describe on the record why such order(s) not appropriate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Supervised probation<sup>3</sup></li> <li>Treatment and interlock<sup>4</sup> and/or electronic home confinement<sup>2</sup> OR describe on the record why such order(s) not appropriate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SHALL order:</li> <li>Supervised probation<sup>3</sup> if 0-5 prison term is not imposed</li> <li>Treatment and interlock<sup>4</sup> and/or electronic home confinement<sup>2</sup> OR describe on the record why such order(s) not appropriate</li> </ul>
Driver License Suspension (§41-6a-509)	Court <b>MAY</b> order <b>additional</b> 90 days, 120 days, 180 days, one year or 2 years	Court <b>MAY</b> order <b>additional</b> 90 days, 120 days, 180 days, one year or 2 years	Court <b>MAY</b> order <b>additional</b> 90 days, 120 days, 180 days, one year or 2 years

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>A person is guilty of a separate offense for each victim suffering bodily injury, serious bodily injury or death, whether or not the injuries arise from the same episode of driving. <sup>2</sup>See §41-6a-506 for electronic home confinement provisions.

<sup>5</sup>Alcohol restricted driver

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Supervised probation is also required for all violations of §41-6a-517 (driving with any measurable controlled substance or metabolite in the body). <sup>4</sup>Adoption of the ignition interlock restricted driver (IRD) provision (§41-6a-518.2) does not change the obligation of judges to impose interlock as a condition of probation.

The following statutory provisions also apply to DUI offenders, although they do not require a court order. Failure to comply carries additional criminal sanctions.				
Statutory Provisions	FIRST OFFENSE	SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSES WITHIN 10 YEARS		
Driver License Denial, Suspension, or Revocation				
Driving Under the Influence/DUI Conviction	<ul> <li>If 21 or older: 120 days</li> <li>If 19-20: Longer of one year or until 21<sup>st</sup> birthday*</li> </ul>	If 21 or older: 2 years If 19-20: Longer of 2 years or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
(§41-6a-509)	If under 19: Until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday**	If under 19: Until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
	Early License Reinstatement for Drivers Under 21: Court may order shortening of the suspension period after 6 months* or 2 years** if the person completes a screening; completes an assessment if appropriate; completes an education series or substance abuse treatment, as deemed appropriate by the court; has not been convicted of a violation of a motor vehicle law during the suspension period; has complied with all terms of probation or all court orders if not ordered to probation; and provides a sworn statement to the court that the person has not unlawfully consumed alcohol during the suspension period.			
Driving with	If 21 or older: 120 days	If 21 or older: 2 years		
Controlled Substance/	If 19-20: Longer of one year or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday*	If 19-20: Longer of two years or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
Metabolite in	If under 19: Until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday**	If under 19: Until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
Body Conviction (§41-6a-517)	Early License Reinstatement for Drivers Under 21: Same as above, but sworn statement must include the person has not consumed a controlled substance not prescribed by a practitioner during the suspension period.			
Refusal of Chemical Test (§41-6a-521)	If 21 or older: 18 months If under 21: Longer of 2 years or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday	If 21 or older: 36 months If under 21: Longer of 36 months or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
Per se Arrest	If 21 or older: 120 days	If 21 or older: 2 years		
(§53-3-223) ≥ .08 BAC, impaired to degree unsafe to drive, operating with metabolite of drug in system	If 19-20: 6 months If under 19: 2 years	<ul> <li>If 19-20: Longer of 2 years or until 21<sup>st</sup> birthday</li> <li>If under 19: Longer of 2 years or until 21<sup>st</sup></li> <li>birthday</li> </ul>		
Not A Drop (§53-3-231) A person under 21 may not operate a vehicle or motorboat with detectable alcohol in body	If 19-20: Until successful completion of substance abuse program recommendation, but not less than 6 months If under 19: Until successful completion of substance abuse program recommendation, but not less than one year	<b>If 19-20:</b> Until successful completion of substance abuse program recommendation, and the longer of 2 years or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday <b>If under 19:</b> Until successful completion of substance abuse program recommendation, and the longer of 2 years or until 21 <sup>st</sup> birthday		
Other Sanctions				
IRD – Interlock Restricted Driver (§41-6a-518.2) An "interlock restricted driver" may not operate a motor vehicle without an ignition interlock system.	<ul> <li>18 months IRD for 1<sup>st</sup> DUI (§41-6a-502) if over 21</li> <li>3 years IRD for 1<sup>st</sup> Driving Without Ignition Interlock Device if IRD (§41-6a-518.2), Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test (§41-6a-521), or 1<sup>st</sup> DUI (§41-6a-502) if under 21</li> <li>3 years IRD for a combination of two of the following within 10 years: DUI (§41-6a-502), Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test (§41-6a-521), Controlled Substance/Metabolite (§41-6a-517), Alcohol-Related Reckless (§41-6a-512 – only violations prior to July 1, 2008), Impaired Driving (§41-6a-502.5), Driving with Controlled Substance/Bodily Injury or Death (§58-37-8(2)(g)), or Automobile Homicide (§76-5-207)</li> <li>6 years IRD for Automobile Homicide (§76-5-207)</li> <li>Note: Abeyances court as convictions, as defined in §41-6a-501; if <u>all</u> offenses are for Controlled Substance/Metabolite convictions, IRD does not apply</li> </ul>			
ARD – Alcohol Restricted Driver (§41-6a-529) An "alcohol restricted driver" may not operate or be in actual physical control of a vehicle with any measurable or detectable amount of alcohol in the person's body.	<ul> <li>2 years ARD for 1<sup>st</sup> DUI (§41-6a-502), Alcohol-Related Reckless (only violations prior to July 1, 2008), or Impaired Driving (§41-6a-502.5)</li> <li>2 years ARD for any Per se offense (§53-3-223)</li> <li>3 years ARD for any driving without an IID if an IRD (§41-6a-518.2) or driving with alcohol in body if an ARD (§41-6a-530) offense</li> <li>5 years ARD for 1<sup>st</sup> Refusal to Submit to Test (§41-6a-521) or Class A misdemeanor DUI (§41-6a-502)</li> <li>10 years ARD for 2<sup>nd</sup> offense, if 2<sup>nd</sup> offense is DUI (§41-6a-502), Alcohol-Related Reckless (only violations prior to July 1, 2008), Impaired Driving (§41-6a-502.5), or Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test (§41-6a-521); and 1<sup>st</sup> offense is DUI (§41-6a-502), Alcohol-Related Reckless (only 1, 2008), or Impaired Driving (§41-6a-502), Alcohol-Related Reckless (only 1, 2008), or Impaired Driving (§41-6a-502) or Automobile Homicide (§76-5-207)</li> <li>Lifetime ARD for any Felony DUI (§41-6a-502) or Automobile Homicide (§76-5-207)</li> <li>Note: Abeyances count as convictions as stated in §53-3-229, excluding ARD and IRD abeyances; if Per se is drug only or metabolite, ARD does not apply</li> </ul>			