

House Bill 239 FAQs

Why was H.B. 239 introduced and enacted?

The provisions in H.B. 239 are based on recommendations from the Utah Juvenile Justice Working Group, which was comprised of 19 stakeholders representing all areas of the juvenile justice system. The Working Group found that public safety and rehabilitation outcomes for youth in the juvenile justice system were poor, especially given the high costs of out-of-home placements. The Working Group made policy recommendations based on Utah's data findings, and these recommendation served as the basis of H.B. 239.

What is the purpose of H.B. 239?

H.B. 239 is a package of policies designed to promote public safety, hold juvenile offenders accountable, control costs, and improve outcomes. H.B. 239 seeks to improve the juvenile justice system by expanding and strengthening effective early intervention and diversion, standardizing responses to reduce disparities based on race, ethnicity and geography, and reserving system resources for those youth who pose the highest risk to public safety. H.B. 239 is designed to reallocate resources currently being spent on out-of-home placement towards evidence-based programs for youth residing at home.

When does H.B. 239 go into effect?

The Commission on Criminal and Juvenile Justice is tasked with oversight of implementation of juvenile justice reforms effective May 2017. Some major policy changes, such as the elimination of custody to the Division of Child and Family Services (DCFS) based solely on delinquency and the closure of work camps, go into effect in August 2017. The remainder of the major policy changes, including presumptive lengths of stay for out-of-home placement and probation, go into effect on July 2018.

How will H.B. 239 affect diversion?

H.B. 239 expands Utah's effective diversion program, called non-judicial adjustment, by requiring that it for youth who commit misdemeanor, status or infraction offenses if they have limited prior history. Probation officers maintain additional discretion to petition high risk cases and moderate risk cases involving misdemeanor persons offenses.

How does H.B. 239 affect length of probation?

H.B. 239 sets a presumptive length of formal probation of 4-6 months, and a presumptive length of intake probation of 3-4 months. These lengths may be extended for the completion of a necessary treatment program, or if the youth commits a new delinquency offense.

How does H.B. 239 affect out-of-home placement?

H.B. 239 sets a presumptive length of out-of-home placement, which may be extended if necessary for the youth to complete a treatment program, or if the youth commits a new delinquency offense. The presumption does not apply to the most serious offenses. This legislation also tailors custody eligibility for the Division of Juvenile Justice Services (JJS) to those youth who pose the highest risk to public safety. JJS custody may only be ordered if the youth is adjudicated for a felony or if the youth is adjudicated for a misdemeanor and has five prior felony or misdemeanor episodes. In addition, the court must also find that nonresidential options have been exhausted or are not appropriate. JJS custody may not be ordered for contempt; probation violations that are not new

offenses; failure to pay fines, fees or restitution; failure to complete community service hours; or for an infraction or status offense.

How does H.B. 239 affect disposition to DCFS custody?

H.B. 239 eliminates the use of custody in the Division of Child and Family Services (DCFS) for youth charged with delinquency or status offenses without a finding of abuse, neglect or dependency. If the court determines there is a risk of removal or the family is in crisis, it may order an assessment for in-home family preservation services. If the DCFS agrees there is a need, in-home services may be provided without a finding of abuse, neglect or dependency. As is the case under current law, if a youth is the victim of abuse or neglect or is found to be dependent on the state, a youth may be placed in DCFS custody under the abuse, neglect, and dependency statute.

What detention options are available to the courts under H.B. 239?

H.B. 239 maintains discretion for judges to order up to 72 hours in detention in response to a contempt of court charge. H.B. 239 makes no changes to current law regarding the ability of the court to order a detention disposition for up to 30 days if a youth commits a felony or misdemeanor offense. In addition, H.B. 239 requires the statewide expansion of detention alternatives such as receiving centers and home detention programs.

How does H.B. 239 affect the youth's court-ordered financial obligations?

H.B. 239 requires all work programs to be nonresidential, eliminating the use of work camps. Restitution may not be ordered if the court finds the minor is unable to pay or acquire the means to pay, and may only be ordered up to the total material loss. Cases may no longer be referred to the Office of State Debt Collection. For those under age 16, H.B. 239 sets a maximum \$180 fine and maximum 24 community service hours per episode. For those 16 or older, the maximum is a \$270 fine and 36 community service hours per episode. There is a presumption of 5-10 community service hours. The rate of conversion between fines and community service hours may not be less than the minimum wage.

How will H.B. 239 change the process of prosecutorial review for juvenile cases?

H.B. 239 requires prosecutors to screen cases for probable cause prior to court referral. This includes cases that are not eligible for nonjudicial adjustment, cases where the youth has failed nonjudicial adjustment, or high risk or certain moderate risk cases that are referred to the prosecutor at the discretion of the probation officer. H.B. 239 eliminates the practice of probation officers making charging decisions for petitioned cases.

Will H.B. 239 affect how schools handle delinquency cases?

School boards are authorized but not required to partner with youth court programs and make referrals to those programs, or to other restorative justice programs, for non-persons Class A and Class B misdemeanors. Schools do not have to utilize those programs and can continue to refer those misdemeanor offenses to law enforcement. However, Class C misdemeanors, infractions, and status offenses that occur on school grounds may not be referred to law enforcement or court. Instead, schools can utilize mobile crisis outreach teams, receiving centers, youth court, or other restorative justice programs to respond to these charges, and can continue to utilize existing systems for cases that amount to dependency or neglect or initiate charges against parents.

How does H.B. 239 affect dispositions for serious offenses?

H.B. 239 does not change the available disposition options for the most serious felony offenses. For all offenses listed in the Serious Youth Offender Act, the criteria for out-of-home placement and the presumptive lengths of

stay do not apply even if the youth remains in the juvenile justice system. There was only one minor change made in H.B. 239 to direct filing in adult court: the juvenile court now has discretion through the Serious Youth Offender Act to keep youth in the juvenile justice system or send the youth to the adult system if they committed a new Serious Youth Offender Act offense after being released from secure care.

What options are available to the courts for juvenile sex offenses where the victim resides in the same home under H.B. 239?

The legislation will increase evidence-based options for treating and holding accountable youth in sex offense cases where the victim resides in the home. When necessary, the court will still be able to rely on DCFS custody for juvenile sex offenders in these cases through a dependency petition.

Prosecutor Review Memo

Summary of HB 239 Sections Dealing with Prosecutor Review

Summary

- HB 239 requires probation to conduct a preliminary inquiry for referrals for misdemeanors, infractions, or status offenses.
- If the minor meets certain criteria identified below, probation shall offer a non-judicial adjustment.
- HB 239 only requires that prosecutors review cases in which a youth is ineligible or fails a non-judicial adjustment.
- Section 17-18a-404 is not a mandate for prosecutors to review all juvenile referrals. The section directs that reviews should be pursuant to section 78A-6-602, which clearly lays out the parameters under which prosecutors are required to review referrals.
- The statutory language requires probation to determine eligibility for a non-judicial adjustment at initial referral.

HB 239 Sections Dealing with Prosecutor Review

There are two sections of HB 239 that deal with prosecutor review of charges in juvenile proceedings.

17-18a-404 (lines 156-161)

This section states that for a proceeding involving a charge of juvenile delinquency, infraction, or status offense, the prosecutor shall review cases pursuant to section 78A-6-602, and appear and prosecute for the state in the juvenile court.

78A-6-602 (lines 4430-4530)

This section lays out the procedure for prosecutor review of juvenile charges, which is as follows:

- Law enforcement may refer after an arrest with a referral form or on a citation to the juvenile court.
- Under 602(2)(b) the probation department *shall* make a preliminary inquiry into whether the minor is eligible to enter into a written consent agreement with the probation department (non-judicial adjustment).
- Probation *shall* offer a non-judicial adjustment unless the minor:
 - Is referred for a felony
 - Has 3 or more prior adjudications
 - Has three prior unsuccessful non-judicial attempts.

- Any youth who is high risk or moderate risk and charged with certain offenses *may* be offered a non-judicial adjustment, or the probation department may request that the prosecutor review the referral to file a petition or dismiss.
- The circumstances when prosecutors screen cases are defined under 602(2)(c):
 - After probation completes a pre-screen risk assessment (PSRA) and the results show high risk, then probation *may* ask the prosecutor to screen the case, or
 - After probation completes a PSRA and the results show moderate risk *and* the referral is for a Class A person crime or sex crime then probation *may* refer the case to a prosecutor for screening.
- If the results of a PSRA completed by probation show low risk, probation *shall* offer a non-judicial adjustment.
- If the youth fails the non-judicial, or if the youth is not eligible for a non-judicial, the prosecutor *shall* review the case and either:
 - Dismiss the case
 - Refer the case back to probation for a new attempt at non-judicial adjustment
 - File a petition (except as a result of failure to pay a fine).



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



FIRST DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Cache, Box Elder, Rich

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet available in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- South Box Elder Youth Court, run by the Brigham City Police Department, can be contacted at (435) 734-6650.

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: not yet available in this District

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Bear River Mental Health: provides partnership in the work of mental health recovery. To find out which services are offered, visit www.brmh.com.

Bear River Health Department: provides treatment for physical health to include treatment for substance use disorders. To find out more, visit <http://www.brhd.org/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



FIRST DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Cache, Box Elder, Rich

August 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

ART Aggression Replacement Training (ART) (Brigham, Logan): is a cognitive-behavioral, delinquency-reduction focused program. It targets the criminogenic risk factors that sustain delinquent behavior by utilizing anger control strategies and interpersonal skills training.

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment. The work program is available in Brigham and Logan.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas

Brief Intervention Tools(BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Juvenile Mental Health Court: Specialty Court for youth who have a diagnosed mental health disorder that has contributed to their delinquent behavior.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

- **Cache Valley Youth Center:** 435-713-6265

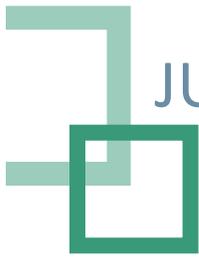
Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website:

<https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>

Phone Numbers:

Logan Juvenile Probation: 435-750-1300

Brigham City Juvenile Probation: 435-734-4600



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

SECOND DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Davis

August 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Davis Behavioral Health at 801-773-7060.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Kaysville Youth Court, 801-643-8808
- Layton Youth Court, 801 896-4151
- Syracuse Youth Court, 801-776-6743

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Davis Behavioral Health: provides behavioral health services to the residents of Davis County. It is the local authority for the provision of their substance use and mental health programs. Learn more by visiting:

<http://www.dbh.utah.org/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

SECOND DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Davis

July 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools (BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Aggression Replacement Training: promotes skills acquisition and performance, improves anger control, decreases the frequency of acting-out behaviors, and increases the frequency of constructive, prosocial behaviors.

Victim / Offender Mediation: with the assistance of a mediator, the parties work to resolve the conflict and to construct their own approach to restore justice.

Truancy Mediation: helps parents, caregivers, students, and schools find a fair and workable solution.

Restitution Employment Program: court supported employment program facilitating youth service at community placements compensated via joint court and employer restitution payments on behalf of the youth program participant.

Family Resource Facilitator: FRF's provide referrals to local resources and programs, advocacy for culturally appropriate services, links to information and support groups and family wraparound facilitation.

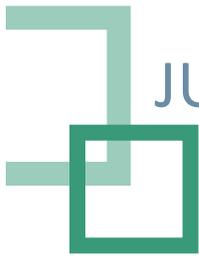
Alpha Counseling: NOJOS Counseling, a continuum of sex-specific treatment and supervision allowing for reduction or increases in restrictions based on progress or regression in treatment.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

Archway Youth Services: 801-778-6505

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Phone: 801-451-4902; Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

SECOND DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Weber, Morgan

August 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counseling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet available in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Ogden High School Youth Court, 801-737-8704
- Ben Lomond High School Youth Court, 801-737-7886
- Roy Youth Court, 801-774-1063

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

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Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

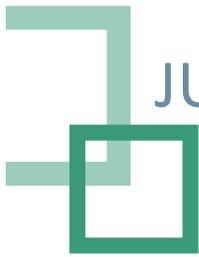
Weber Human Services: serves a growing urban population residing in Weber and Morgan Counties for the provision of their substance use, mental health and senior service programs. Learn more by visiting: <http://www.weberhs.net/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



SECOND DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Weber, Morgan

July 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools(BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Aggression Replacement Training: promotes skills acquisition and performance, improves anger control, decreases the frequency of acting-out behaviors, and increases the frequency of constructive, prosocial behaviors.

Project Empower: Adolescent Community Reinforcement Approach increases family, social, and educational / vocational reinforcers to support recovery from substance abuse and dependence and Moral Reconciliation Therapy, a cognitive-behavioral program for substance abuse treatment.

Victim / Offender Mediation: with the assistance of a mediator, the parties work to resolve the conflict and to construct their own approach to restore justice.

Truancy Mediation: helps parents, caregivers, students, and schools find a fair and workable solution.

Restitution Employment Program: court supported employment program facilitating youth service at community placements compensated via joint court and employer restitution payments on behalf of the youth program participant.

Delinquency Drug Court: therapeutic court serving youth assessed with a substance use disorder.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

Archway Youth Service Center: 801-778-6500

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Phone: 801-334-4700; Website:

<https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Salt Lake

July 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Salt Lake Behavioral Health at 385-468-4707.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Draper City Peer Court, 801-576-6500
- Magna/Kearns Youth Court, 801-597-6842
- Salt Lake Peer Court, 801-322-1815
- Sandy Youth Court, 801-568-6059

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Salt Lake Behavioral Health: Salt Lake County's Division of Behavioral Health Services (DBHS) is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Salt Lake County. Learn more by visiting:

<http://slco.org/behavioral-health/about-us/>

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 90-days.

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

OTHER RESOURCES

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JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Salt Lake

July 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

NCTI Youth Crossroads - is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Carey Guides - is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Aggression Replacement Therapy (ART) - is a cognitive behavioral, delinquency-reduction focused program. It targets risk factors that sustain delinquent behavior by utilizing anger control strategies and interpersonal skills training.

Restorative Justice and Interventions Services (RJIS) is a district program that serves court involved youth by providing supervision, EBP interventions, and other services. RJIS interventions address a variety of criminogenic factors (e.g. antisocial peers, antisocial attitudes, antisocial cognition, substance use, and educational problems). Services provided through RJIS include:

- **Court Work Program** - provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.
- **Probation Assessment Supervision Services (PASS)** - PASS is a house arrest and assessments program for pre and post adjudicated youth. The level of supervision will be determined by the youth's risk level as determined by the PSRA and youth's compliance with the program. Youth have access to FRF services, work crew, NCTI, Carey Guides, and Victim Empathy, Credit Recovery (available services dependent on pre or post adjudication status).
- **Family Resource Facilitator (FRF)** – in partnership with Salt Lake County, the FRF connects front end youth and families with available community resources.
- **Credit Recovery** - is a collaboration effort with Granite School District, youth are deficient on school credits can attend the credit recovery program three days a week to complete packets for educational credit.
- **Truancy Mediation** - is a program in which the school, youth, and parent/custodian can resolve concerns in regards to a youth's lack of attendance at an education program.
- **Victim Offender Mediation Program** - can be utilized when restitution is in dispute and/or to address victim impact.
- **Victim Empathy Classes** - is for court involved youth to become aware of the impact delinquent behavior has on victims and the community. After Hours Drug Testing is for youth that have been court ordered to drug test and may receive additional drug testing.
- **After Hours Drug Testing** is for youth that have been court ordered to drug test and may receive additional drug testing.

Families First - is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

ISAT - is sex offender treatment services NOJOS level 1 and 2 for youth who are placed on supervision by order of a judge.

Randall A. Oster and his credentialed staff provide psychological, psychiatric, and medical evaluations regarding delinquency matters to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. These evaluations are conducted at three levels depending upon the need and risk of the client.

Pinnacle Point Counseling provides psychosexual evaluations and assessments to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. This includes sex specific risk screenings, sex behavior risk assessments, and psychosexual risk evaluations

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: <http://jjs.utah.gov>

Salt Lake County Youth Services: Phone: 385-468-4500, Website: <http://slco.org/youth/>

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>

Phone numbers:

Matheson Courthouse Main Number: 801-238-7700

Matheson Courthouse/City Probation: 801-238-5384

West Jordan Courthouse Main Number: 801-233-9600

West Jordan Probation: 801-233-9665

West Valley Probation: 801-957-7855



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Summit

August 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Valley Behavioral Health at 801-587-3000.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family.

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Valley Behavioral Health: Valley Behavioral Health is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for youth in Summit County. Learn more by visiting: <http://www.valleycares.com/> Phone: 435-649-8347.

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT
Summit

August 2017

utah department of
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JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Carey Guides – is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Family Resource Facilitator (FRF) – in partnership with Valley Behavioral Health, the FRF connects front end youth and families with available community resources.

Victim Offender Mediation Program - can be utilized when restitution is in dispute and/or to address victim impact.

After Hours Drug Testing is for youth that have been court ordered to drug test and may receive additional drug testing.

Families First - is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

ISAT - is sex offender treatment services NOJOS level 1 and 2 for youth who are placed on supervision by order of a judge.

Randall A. Oster and his credentialed staff provide psychological, psychiatric, and medical evaluations regarding delinquency matters to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. These evaluations are conducted at three levels depending upon the need and risk of the client.

Pinnacle Point Counseling provides psychosexual evaluations and assessments to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. This includes sex specific risk screenings, sex behavior risk assessments, and psychosexual risk evaluations.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website:

<http://jjs.utah.gov>

Salt Lake County Youth Services: 385-468-4500, Website: <http://slco.org/youth/>

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Phone number: 435-615- 4320;

Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Tooele

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Valley Behavioral Health at 801-587-3000.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Grantsville Youth Court, 435-830-9474

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family.

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Valley Behavioral Health : Valley Behavioral Health is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Tooele County. Learn more by visiting: <http://www.valleycares.com/>

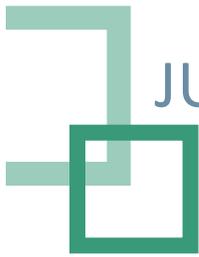
OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.

Tooele Resource Center: helps parents and youth finds available services in the community.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

THIRD DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT
Tooele

August 2017

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JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.

Carey Guides – is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Family Resource Facilitator (FRF) – in partnership with Valley Behavioral Health, the FRF connects front end youth and families with available community resources.

Victim Offender Mediation Program - can be utilized when restitution is in dispute and/or to address victim impact.

After Hours Drug Testing is for youth that have been court ordered to drug test and may receive additional drug testing.

Families First - is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

ISAT - is sex offender treatment services NOJOS level 1 and 2 for youth who are placed on supervision by order of a judge.

Randall A. Oster and his credentialed staff provide psychological, psychiatric, and medical evaluations regarding delinquency matters to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. These evaluations are conducted at three levels depending upon the need and risk of the client.

Pinnacle Point Counseling provides psychosexual evaluations and assessments to juveniles referred to the juvenile court. This includes sex specific risk screenings, sex behavior risk assessments, and psychosexual risk evaluations.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

Tooele Youth Services: provides daytime counseling and crisis intervention for youth unable to be taken home. Counselors and education representatives are available to provided needed therapy and school services. Phone: 435-566-5925

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Phone: 435-833-8040, Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



FOURTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Juab, Millard

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Nephi/Juab Youth Court, 435-817-6082

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Central Utah Counseling Center: provides treatment for physical health to include treatment for substance use disorders in Juab County. To find out more, visit:

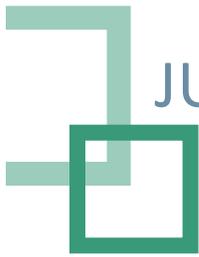
<http://www.cucc.us/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

FOURTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT
Juab, Millard

August 2017

utah department of
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JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools (BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning. A family specialist will work with the youth and family in their home over a 6 to 8 week period.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re-offending.

Prime for Life® (PRI): is an evidence- based drug and alcohol education program that targets low risk youth. It is not substance abuse treatment.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.

IMPORTANT

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youth under 18 years of age who violate any federal, state, or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website:

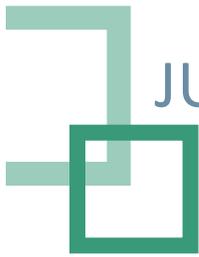
<https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/juvsites/4th/>

Phone Numbers:

Millard County Juvenile Court: 435-743-7905

Delta Probation Office: 435-864-4762

Juab County Juvenile Court: 435-623-1687.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



FOURTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Utah, Wasatch County

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Wasatch Mental Health at 801- 373-7393.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Lindon Youth Court, 801-769-8600
- Pleasant Grove Youth Court, 801-735-7859
- Springville Youth Court, 801-489-2700
- Spanish Fork Youth, 801-804-4700

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Utah County Division of Substance Abuse: provides treatment for physical health to include treatment for substance use disorders in Utah County. To find out more, visit: <http://addapt.utahcounty.gov/>

Wasatch Mental Health: provides treatment for mental health disorders in Utah County. To find out more, visit: <http://www.wasatch.org/blog/>

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: Evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

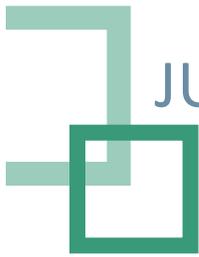
Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

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FOURTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Utah, Wasatch County

August 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

ART Aggression Replacement Training (ART): a cognitive-behavioral and delinquency-reduction focused program. It targets the risk factors that contribute to delinquent behavior by utilizing anger control strategies and interpersonal skills training and is evidence-based.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools (BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning. A family specialist will work with the youth and family in their home over a 6 to 8 week period.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re-offending.

Prime for Life® (PRI): is an evidence-based drug and alcohol education program that targets low risk youth. It is not substance abuse treatment.

Why Try®: is a program offered by the Work Program to help motivate and re-engage youth who may be struggling with challenges at home and in school.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment.

IMPORTANT

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: jjs.utah.gov

Vantage Point Youth Services: can provide temporary relief and services for families in crisis. Phone: 801-373-2215

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youth under 18 years of age who violate any federal, - state, or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website:

<https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/juvsites/4th/>

Phone Numbers:

American Fork Juvenile Court: 801-763-8941

Heber Juvenile Court: 435-694-2988

Orem Juvenile Court: 801-724-5820

Spanish Fork Juvenile Court: 801-804-4780

Provo Probation: 801-354-7200



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



FIFTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT Beaver, Iron, Washington

July 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youth brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: provides a licensed therapist who responds in person to a home, school, or other community location to families in crisis. Contact Southwest Behavioral Health: Washington County: 435-414-4362; Iron County: 800-574-6763

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Washington County Youth Court, 435-674-5757
- Iron County Youth Court, 435-867-8384

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youth to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Southwest Behavioral Health: Southwest Behavioral Health Services (SBHS) is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Washington, Beaver and Iron Counties. Learn more by visiting: <http://www.southwestcenter.com/>

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youth awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on the reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youth for up to 120-days.

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for moderate and high-risk adjudicated youth in a out-of-home settings.

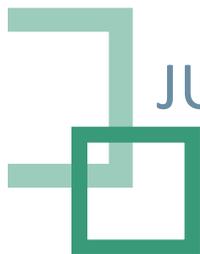
Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youth in long-term locked facilities.

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in school by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

FIFTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT
Beaver, Iron, Washington

July 2017

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning. (Offered in Beaver, Iron and Washington County)

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending. (Offered in Beaver, Iron and Washington County)

Prime for Life: Prime for Life® is an evidence based, risk reduction drug and alcohol education program — it is not substance abuse treatment. (Offered in Beaver, Iron and Washington County)

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment. (Offered in Iron and Washington County).

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools(BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Reducing Risk for Teens (RRT): is a program which offers Aggression Replacement Training and skill building to moderate to high risk youth and Problem-Solving for parents. Youth participate three times a week for 12 weeks, while their parents participate once per week for 10 weeks. (Offered in Iron and Washington County)

Ending Nicotine Dependence (END): is a program designed to impact teen tobacco and nicotine use by providing the opportunity and techniques for youth to use in quitting. (Offered in Iron and Washington County)

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: <http://jjs.utah.gov>

Washington County Youth Crisis Center: 435-656-6100

Iron County Youth Center: 435-586-1704 or 435-586-6606

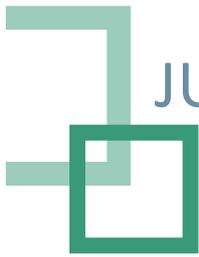
Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>

Phone numbers:

Beaver Courthouse: 435-438-5309

Iron Courthouse: 435-867-3200; Probation: 435-867-3220

Washington Courthouse: 435-986-5730; Probation: 435-986-5740



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



SIXTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Garfield, Kane, Piute, Sanpete, Sevier, Wayne

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet available in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: is a diversion program that serves youth who have committed minor offenses.

- Richfield Youth Court (Sevier), 435-674-5757
- South Sevier Youth Court, 435-896-2626
- North Sevier Youth Court, 435-529-7304

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: not yet available in this District.

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Central Utah Counseling Center: Central Utah Center (CUCC) is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Piute, Sanpete, Sevier and Wayne Counties. Visit: <http://www.cucc.us/>

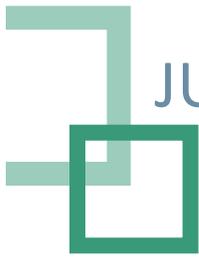
Southwest Behavioral Health Center: is the local authority for substance use and mental health programs in Kane and Garfield Counties. Visit: <http://www.southwestcenter.com/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



SIXTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT
Garfield, Kane, Piute, Sanpete, Sevier, Wayne

July 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Prime for Life- Prime for Life® is an evidence based, risk reduction drug and alcohol education program — it is not substance abuse treatment. **(Note: only offered in Sanpete County)**

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment. The work crew program is available in Sanpete, Sevier, Wayne, and Kane Counties. Independent work hours are completed by youth in the other counties (Piute and Garfield Counties) under the direction of the deputy probation officer and/or probation officer.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools(BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: <http://jjs.utah.gov>

Central Utah Youth Center (Youth Services/Multi-Use facility) Phone: 435-893-2340

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent.

Website: <https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



SEVENTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Carbon, Emery, Grand, San Juan

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youth brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet available in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: not yet available in this District

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youth awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: Not yet available in this District.

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Four Corners Community Behavioral Health: Four Corners Community Behavioral Health is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Carbon, Grand and Emery Counties. Visit:

<http://www.fourcorners.ws>

San Juan Counseling: San Juan Counseling is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in San Juan County. Visit:

<http://www.sanjuanc.org/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



SEVENTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Carbon, Emery, Grand, San Juan

August 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

All programs listed below (except for Families First) are available in the Price, Castle Dale, Moab and Monticello offices.

Families First: Is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning. This program is only available in Carbon and Emery counties at this time.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: Is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Work Program: The work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment. The Work Program is available in Carbon, Emery, and San Juan counties.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools (BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Victim Advocacy: The 7th District has two victim advocates who will contact victims and assist them with understanding the court process, represent their needs and concerns and assist in recovering the losses.

IHS - Intensive Home-Bound Services: is a court ordered house arrest program in which the probation department enforces court orders, assists youth and their families, and gathers assessment information to determine appropriate resource referrals.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website: <http://jjs.utah.gov>

Castle Country Youth Center (Youth Services/Multi-Use facility for Emery and Carbon Counties) 435-636-4720

Canyonlands Youth Center (Youth Services/Multi-Use facility for San Juan County) 435-678-3140

Moab Youth Center (TBD)

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website: www.utcourts.gov

Price: 435-636-3400 (Press 1 for probation)

Castle Dale: 435-381-5419

Moab: 435-259-1349

Monticello: 435-587-9921



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS



EIGHTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Daggett, Duchesne, Uintah

August 2017

PREVENTION & EARLY INTERVENTION

Receiving Center: provides a location for youths brought in by law enforcement after arrest for status offenses or delinquent acts that do not meet the Detention Admission Guidelines.

Youth Services: diverts youth from the juvenile justice system. It provides immediate intervention by engaging and motivating youth and families to access resources and resolve conflict.

- Crisis counselling for youth and families
- Respite care
- Strengthening Families Program
- Shelter services for youth in crisis

Mobile Crisis: not yet available in this District.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Youth Court: not yet available in this District

COURT ORDERED SERVICES

Locked Detention: provides short-term secure supervision for youth considered to be a danger to the community who are waiting adjudication, transfer or are on short term commitment.

Home Detention: provides an alternative to secure detention for youths awaiting a court hearing for a new delinquent offense.

Probation Services: provides formal court monitoring in which a probation officer is assigned to assist the youth and family (**Note: court-ordered interventions on reverse side of this handout**).

In-Home Observation and Assessment: provides 30-day evaluation crisis intervention, treatment planning and recommendations for adjudicated youth pending disposition.

Brief Community Intervention: provides after school cognitive focused programming for moderate to high-risk youth.

Day Skills Intervention: provides evidence-based skills programming to include on-site schooling for adjudicated moderate to high-risk youths for up to 120-days.

Residential Placements: provides extended treatment for high and moderate risk adjudicated youths in out-of-home settings.

Secure Care: provides secure confinement for high risk adjudicated youths in long-term locked facilities.

COMMUNITY & SCHOOL

School-based Outreach: provides evidence-based services to youths to improve attendance and academic performance:

- Teach problem solving, decision making, goal setting and resiliency skills in the school and in the community.
- Tutor participating youth.
- Establish collaborative relationships with allied agencies.
- Mentor youth in homes, where skills are taught to the family.

Northeastern Counseling Center: Northeastern Counseling Center is the local authority for the provision of substance use and mental health programs for residents in Daggett, Duchesne and Uintah Counties. Visit:

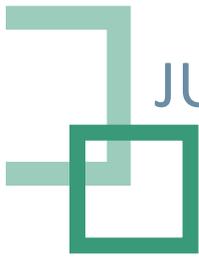
<http://www.nccutah.org/>

OTHER RESOURCES

2-1-1: provides people with ways to get help and give help. By simply dialing 2-1-1, callers can connect to health and human resources they need, as well as find meaningful volunteer opportunities.

Statewide Crisis Line: provides prompt and compassionate crisis intervention 24/7 both locally and statewide. The crisis line is: 801-587-3000

SafeUT Smartphone Crisis APP: helps youth stay healthy and safe in schools by providing high-quality, confidential counseling services. Download from the Apple and Google Play Stores.



JUVENILE JUSTICE OPTIONS

utah department of
human services
Juvenile Justice Services



EIGHTH DISTRICT JUVENILE COURT

Daggett, Duchesne, Uintah

July 2017

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION INTERVENTIONS

Families First: is an intensive in-home intervention designed to teach skills to youth and parents and to improve family functioning.

NCTI Youth Crossroads: is a cognitive behavioral evidence-based program that offers an extensive library of juvenile curricula. The curricula consists of a variety of offense-specific titles that target specific interventions that address criminogenic risk factors that help reduce the risk of re offending.

Carey Guides: is a set of 33 Guides that address specific topics related to criminogenic needs and other critical case management issues, which help youth to change behaviors in critical skills deficit areas.

Brief Intervention Tools(BITs): are tools created to help professionals effectively address key skill deficits with adults or juveniles in short, structured interventions.

Work Program: the work crew provides a place for youth to work off community services hours and/or restitution in a supervised environment. These services are available to youth in Uintah and Duchesne counties.

IMPORTANT CONTACTS

Division of Juvenile Justice Services: provides a continuum of intervention, supervision, and rehabilitation programs to youth offenders while assuring public safety. Phone: 801-538-4330, Fax: 801-538-4334, Website:

<http://jjs.utah.gov>

Split Mountain Youth Center: Youth Services/Multi-Use facility for Daggett, Duchesne and Uintah Counties, phone number: 435-789-2045 ext. 202 .

Utah Juvenile Court: has exclusive original jurisdiction over youths, under 18 years of age, who violate any federal, state or municipal law, and any child who is abused, neglected or dependent. Website:

<https://www.utcourts.gov/courts/juv/>

Phone numbers:

8th District Probation Department: 435-781-9336 or 435-790-5072

School Offense Referral Guide

The School Offense Referral Guide consists of a table that lists frequent offenses occurring on school property and whether law enforcement can charge or make a referral to juvenile court for youth who commit the offense on school property and are enrolled in the school. These are referred to as allowable offenses. The second portion of the guide includes commonly asked questions and answers and the final section of the guide provides contact information for Youth Receiving Centers and Mobile Crisis Outreach Teams.

School Offense Referral Table

The school offense referral table (pages 2-5) lists common delinquency offenses and indicates whether law enforcement can charge or refer youth to court if the offense occurs on school property and was committed by an enrolled student. The table provides examples of offenses that could potentially happen on school property but it is not a comprehensive list. Some of the offenses listed are not likely to occur on school property. If any offense that is marked “Yes” occurs on school property, it can be referred.

Some of the offenses listed in the table are considered **status offenses**. In Utah, status offenses are defined as “misbehavior which would not be criminal if committed by an adult (e.g. truancy, runaway, etc.), but is defined as an offense when committed by a minor because of the minor’s status.”¹

School and law enforcement personnel should use their discretion about whether to charge or refer allowable offenses. Just because an offense is eligible to be referred, does not always mean it should. School and law enforcement personnel have alternatives at their disposal including existing school disciplinary policies and procedures that do not include referral to juvenile court (e.g., in-school detention or suspension).² Additionally, a minor enrolled in school who commits offenses on school property may be referred to:

- Youth Receiving Centers operated by Juvenile Justice Services;
- Mobile crisis outreach teams;
- Youth court;
- Other restorative justice programs; or
- Any other community-based resource.

In the event that any of the listed offenses occur **off of school property**, a court referral can be made.

School-related Frequently Asked Questions

The frequently asked questions portion of this document addresses questions that have been posed by the education, law enforcement, and school resource officer communities. This portion of the document will be updated periodically with questions from the relevant communities, as appropriate.

Resources

Youth Receiving Centers and MCOT locations and contact information are provided on page 8 of this guide.

¹ Utah State Courts: *Dictionary of Legal Terms*. Accessed July 20, 2017 from <https://www.utcourts.gov/resources/glossary.htm#s>. House Bill 239 defines status offenses as “committing violations of the law that would not be a violation but for the age of the offender” (House Bill 239 Section 78A-6-105).

² School resource officers should consult their contract to determine allowable responses.

School Offense Referral Table

Is the offense chargeable or referable to juvenile court?	Offense	Statute
Alcohol		
Yes	Use of false identification to purchase or attempt to purchase alcohol (Misdemeanor B)	32B-4-411
	Alcohol possession, attempted possession, consumption, and/or having a measurable amount of alcohol in the minor's body (Misdemeanor B)	32B-4-409
No	Attempt to enter an age-restricted establishment serving alcohol without use of false identification (Misdemeanor C)	32B-4-410
	While under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance in a public place, endangering and/or disturbing others (Misdemeanor C)	76-9-701
Attendance		
No	Truancy notice-more than 5 unexcused absences, older than 12 years of age (Status)	53A-11-101.7
Property		
Yes	Criminal mischief resulting in damage to critical infrastructure (Felony)	76-6-106
	Criminal mischief resulting in vandalism (Misdemeanor B)	76-6-106
	Graffiti, damage of any amount (Misdemeanor B)	76-6-107
	Reckless burning - endangering human life, or property damage above \$500 (Misdemeanor A or B)	76-6-104
No	Reckless burning - property damage below \$500 (Misdemeanor C or Infraction)	76-6-104
Curfew		
No	Minor in any public or semipublic place between the hours of 12am and 6am (Status)	N/A
Drug		
Yes	Sale, manufacture, or possession of any controlled substance (Any Offense Type)	58-37-8
	Possession of drug paraphernalia (Misdemeanor B)	58-37a-5
	Use or possession of psychotoxic chemicals (Misdemeanor B)	76-10-107

Is the offense chargeable or referable to juvenile court?	Offense	Statute
Behavior		
Yes	Criminal mischief resulting in reckless endangerment of human life (Misdemeanor A)	76-6-106
	Disruption of school activities and failure to leave premises: 1 st and 2 nd offense (Misdemeanor B); 3 rd and subsequent (Misdemeanor A)	76-8-1402
	Disrupting operation of a school (Misdemeanor B)	76-9-106
	Failure to disperse (Misdemeanor B)	76-9-903
	Gambling (Misdemeanor B)	76-10-1102
	Criminal trespass upon school property (Misdemeanor B)	53A-3-503
	Making a false alarm (Misdemeanor B)	76-9-105
No	Issuance of habitual disruptive student behavior notice ³	53A-11-910
	Disorderly conduct: continued after request to stop (Misdemeanor C); without request to stop (Infraction)	76-9-102
	Public urination or defecation (Infraction)	76-9-702.3
	Runaway youth ⁴ (Status Offense)	62A-7-101
Person		
Yes	Assault of any kind (Any Offense Type)	76-5-102
	Murder (Felony)	76-5-203
	Rape (Felony)	76-5-402
Sex		
Yes	Accessing pornographic material on school property (Misdemeanor B)	76-10-1235
	Voluntary sex between a 17 year old and a 12 or 13 year old (Felony)	76-5-401.3
	Voluntary sex between a 16 year old and a 12 year old (Felony)	76-5-401.3
	Voluntary sex between a 16 year old and a 13 year old (Misdemeanor A)	76-5-401.3
	Voluntary sex between a 14 or 15 year old and a 12 year old (Misdemeanor A)	76-5-401.3
	Voluntary sex between a 17 year old and a 14 year old (Misdemeanor B)	76-5-401.3

³ This offense was removed from statute, effective 8/1/2017

⁴ Defined as when a youth willfully leaves the residence of a parent or guardian without their permission

Is the offense chargeable or referable to juvenile court?	Offense	Statute
Sex		
Yes	Voluntary sex between a 15 year old and a 13 year old (Misdemeanor B)	76-5-401.3
Yes ⁵	Voluntary sex between a 12 or 13 year old and a 12 or 13 year old (Misdemeanor C)	76-5-401.3
	Voluntary sex between a 14 year old and a 13 year old (Misdemeanor C)	76-5-401.3
Theft		
Yes	Theft of any kind (Any Offense Type)	76-6-412
	Receiving stolen property (Any Offense Type)	76-6-408
Tobacco		
Yes	Minor purchases or attempts to purchase any tobacco product (including electronic cigarette) using false identification (Misdemeanor A)	53-3-229
	Distribution of tobacco products to others, second or subsequent offense (Misdemeanor B)	76-10-112
No	Minor purchases, attempts to purchase, or possesses any tobacco product (including electronic cigarette) without using false identification (Misdemeanor C)	76-10-105
	Distribution of tobacco products to others, first offense (Misdemeanor C)	76-10-112
Driving/Traffic		
Yes	Using handheld device to text/email while operating vehicle, second or subsequent offense (Misdemeanor B)	41-6a-1716
	Engaging in a speed contest on a highway (Misdemeanor B)	41-6a-606
	Driving under the influence under any circumstance (Any Offense Type)	41-6a-503
	Reckless driving (Misdemeanor B)	41-6a-528
	Tampering with ignition interlock device (Misdemeanor B)	41-6a-518.1
No	Using handheld device to text/email while operating vehicle, first offense (Misdemeanor C)	41-6a-1716

⁵ These offenses are classified as Misdemeanor C Offenses but must still be reported to law enforcement, as teachers are mandatory reporters.

Is the offense chargeable or referable to juvenile court?	Offense	Statute
Driving/Traffic		
No	Speeding, including in a school zone (Misdemeanor C)	41-6a-604
	Operation of a motor vehicle by a minor under age 16 (Infraction)	41-8-3
	Open container of alcohol in a vehicle (Misdemeanor C)	41-6a-526
	Driving without a license or registration (Misdemeanor C)	41-12a-603
Weapons		
Yes	Possession of a dangerous weapon by minor: 1 st offense (Misdemeanor B); 2 nd and subsequent (Misdemeanor A)	76-10-509
	Possession of a handgun by minor: 1 st offense (Misdemeanor B); 2 nd and subsequent (Misdemeanor A)	76-10-509.4
	Possession of a dangerous weapon on school premises: firearm (Misdemeanor A); other dangerous weapon (Misdemeanor B)	76-10-505.5
Other		
Yes	Attempted Misdemeanor A (Misdemeanor B)	76-4-102
	Tampering with records (Misdemeanor B)	76-6-504
No	Attempted Misdemeanor B (Misdemeanor C)	76-4-102

School-Related Frequently Asked Questions

Question	Answer	Explanation
Does HB 239 restrict the ability to refer class A or B misdemeanors to court?	No	HB 239 makes no changes whatsoever to current law regarding the ability of schools to refer class A or B misdemeanors to law enforcement or the courts.
Does HB 239 restrict the ability to refer a class C misdemeanor, infraction, or status offenses to court?	Yes	Minors may no longer be referred to law enforcement or court for alleged class C misdemeanor, infraction, or status offenses occurring at school.
Does HB 239 impact responses to truancy?	Yes	Minors may no longer be referred to law enforcement or court for truancy. Additionally, HB 239 removes provisions regarding habitual truant.
Are there alternative responses to truancy available to schools?	Yes	<p>HB 239 expands effective options for responding to truancy including receiving centers, MCOTs, youth courts, and other restorative justice programs. Location and contact information for MCOTs and Youth Receiving Centers is provided on the last page of this guide.</p> <p>Other options remain available to respond to truancy, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holding parents accountable for intentionally or recklessly failing to prevent a youth’s absence from school; • Truancy support centers; • Truancy mediation; and • When appropriate, referral to DCFS if the school believes the child is the victim of abuse or neglect by their parents, provided other options have been exhausted before referring a truant youth to DCFS.

Question	Answer	Explanation
Do HB 239 provisions apply only when school is in session?	No	HB 239 provisions apply to alleged offenses on school property, by minors enrolled in school year-round, both during school hours and outside of school hours.
Are the consequences different for certain offenses committed in a school zone versus those committed outside of a school zone?	Yes	HB 239 provisions only apply to alleged offenses committed on school grounds. Law enforcement can charge or refer misdemeanor C, infractions, and status offenses that occur outside school grounds to court.
Can school districts access resources from the juvenile system without involving the court?	Yes	DHS agencies will expand the services offered to youth outside of the judicial system. Contact information for MCOTs and receiving centers is provided on the last page of this guide.
Can smaller districts combine their resources?	Yes	Regional service center coordinators can help smaller schools combine their resources.

Youth receiving centers currently operate in the following locations:

- Blanding
- Cedar City
- Logan
- Ogden
- Price
- Provo
- Richfield
- Roosevelt
- Saint George
- Salt Lake City
- Tooele
- Vernal
- West Jordan

For more information, including center contact information, please visit:

<https://jjs.utah.gov/services/receiving-centers/>

Mobile Crisis Outreach Teams currently operate in the following locations:

- Carbon County-*limited services* (435-637-0893)
- Davis County (1-801-773-7060)
- Emery County-*limited services* (435-381-2404)
- Grand County-*limited services* (435-259-8115)
- Iron County (1-800-574-6763)
- Salt Lake County (1-801-587-3000)
- Tooele County (435-882-5600)
- Utah County (801-373-7393)
- Wasatch County (801-318-4016)
- Washington County (435-634-5600)

For more information about House Bill 239, please visit: justice.utah.gov/juvenile